



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary September 2023



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM





Report prepared by  
Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**  
Bernardo Hernández San Juan



MINISTERIO  
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO  
Y TURISMO

Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo  
Panamá, 1 - 28071 Madrid  
Tel.: 91 349 43 35  
[www.mincotur.es](http://www.mincotur.es)

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GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

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Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
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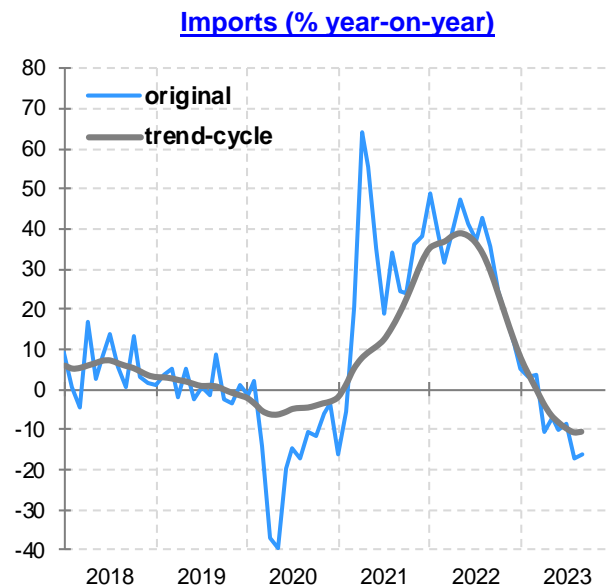
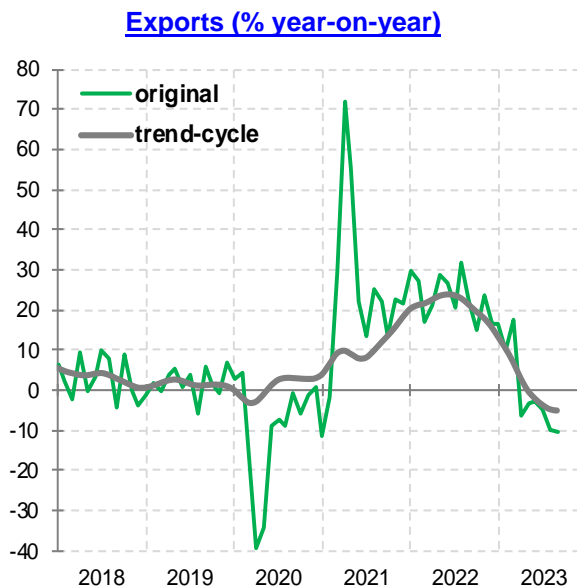
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

September 2023

Publication date: 17 November 2023

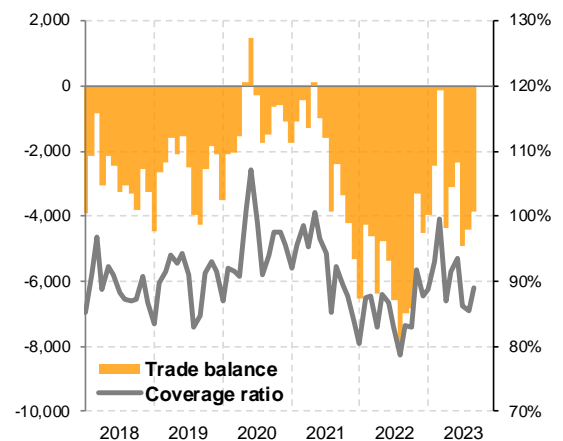
## SEPTEMBER 2023

In September 2023, **Spain's exports diminished by 10.4%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 31,014.9 million euros, and **imports fell by 16.2%** to 34,853.2 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports decreased by 7.4% year-on-year, and imports by 13.3%. In **real terms**, exports fell by 12.5% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 2.3%, and imports decreased by 8.8%, as import prices declined by 8.1%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports increased by 18.5%, and imports grew by 13.9%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports increased by 0.4% month-on-month, and imports advanced by 1.6%.



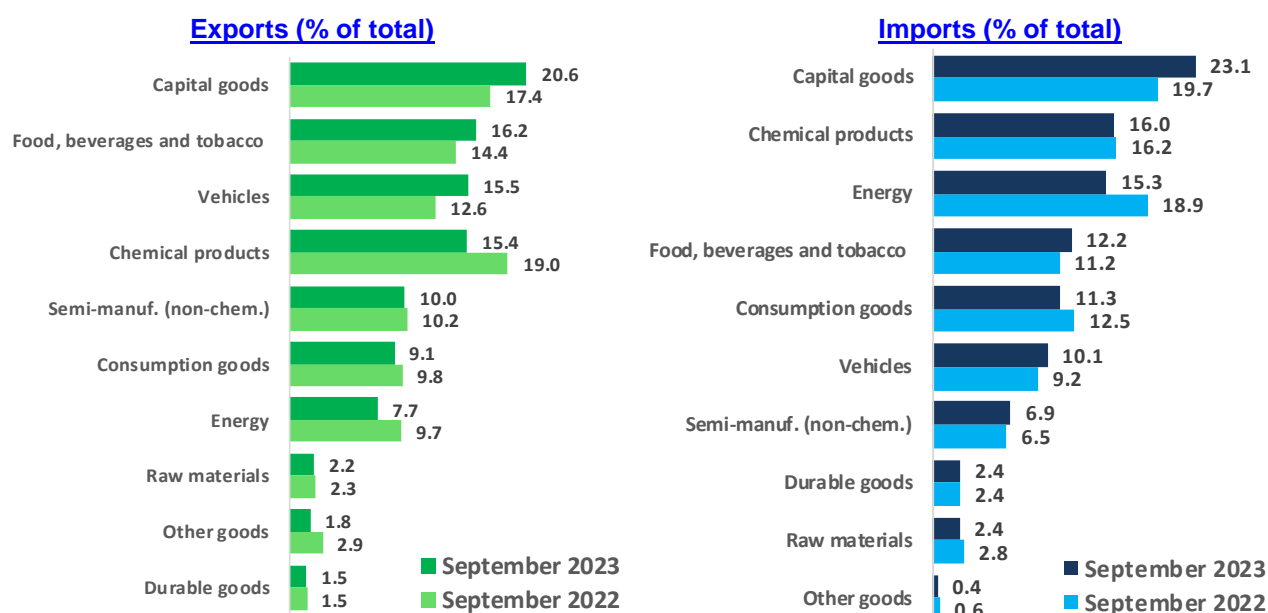
Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 3,838.4 million euros, down from a deficit of 6,976.0 million euros in September 2022 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 89.0%, 5.8 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2022 (83.2% in September 2022 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 885.7 million euros, down from a deficit of 2,480.6 million in the same month of 2022. The **energy trade deficit** fell to 2,952.7 million euros (compared to a deficit of 4,495.4 million euros in September 2022).

### **Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)**



### **Sectoral data**

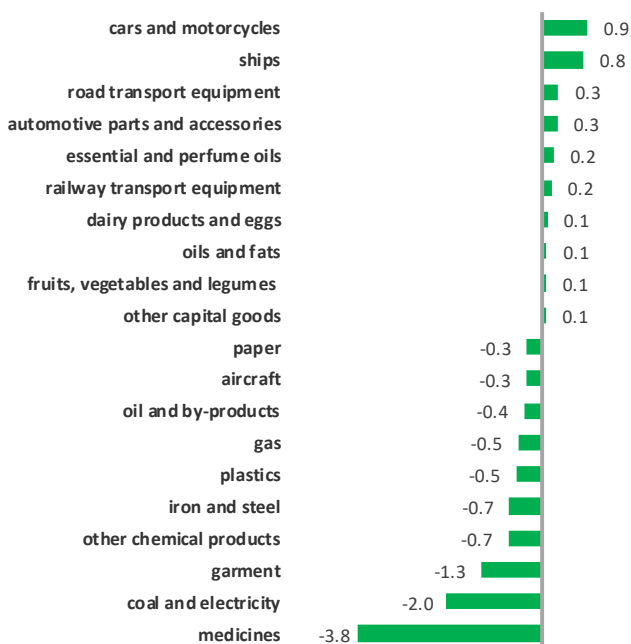
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in September 2023 were *capital goods* (representing 20.6% of total exports and growing by 5.6% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.2% of total, increasing by 0.4%), *vehicles* (15.5% of total, advancing by 9.7%) and *chemical products* (15.4% of total, falling by 27.3%).



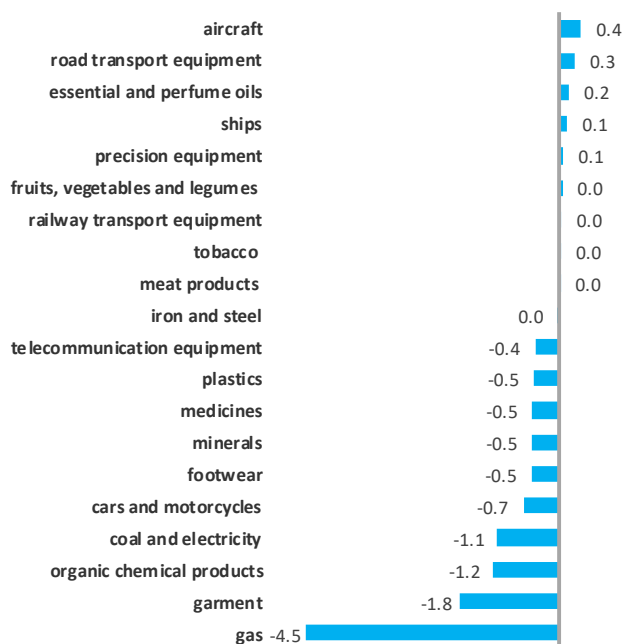
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 23.1% of total imports and diminishing by 2.1% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.0% of total, falling by 17.2%), *energy* (15.3% of total, decreasing by 32.2%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.2% of total, declining by 8.7%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in September 2023 (down by 10.4%) came from *cars and motorcycles* (0.9 points), *ships* (0.8 points) and *road transport equipment* (0.3 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *medicines* (-3.8 points), *coal and electricity* (-2.0 points) and *garment* (-1.3 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



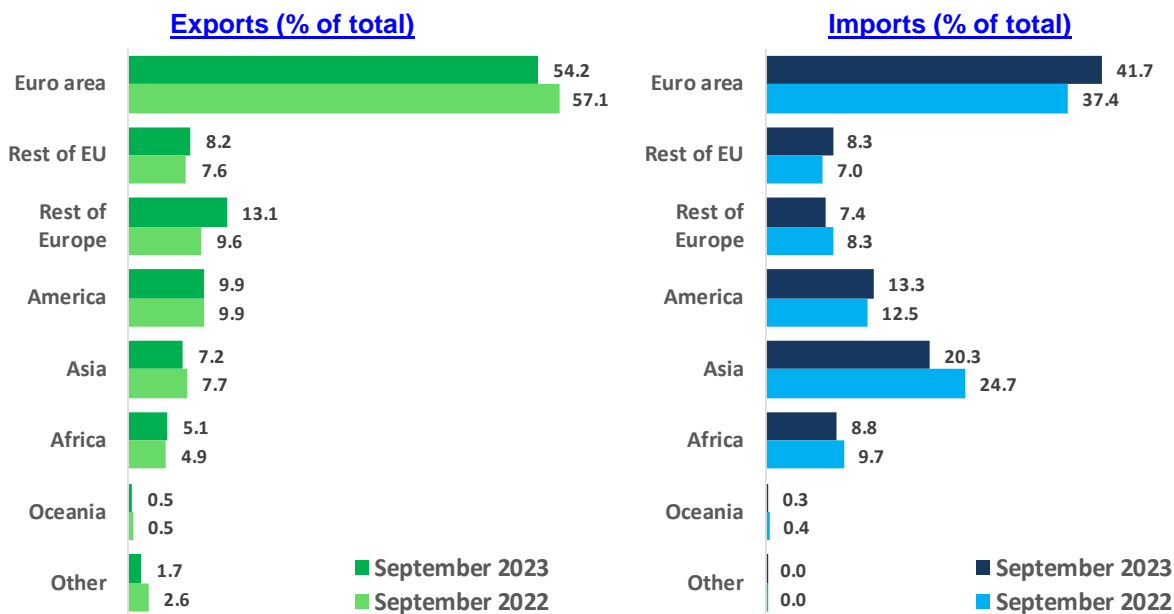
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in September 2023 (down by 16.2%) were *aircraft* (0.4 points), *road transport equipment* (0.3 points) and *essential and perfume oils* (0.2 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *gas* (-4.5 points), *garment* (-1.8 points) and *organic chemical products* (-1.2 points).

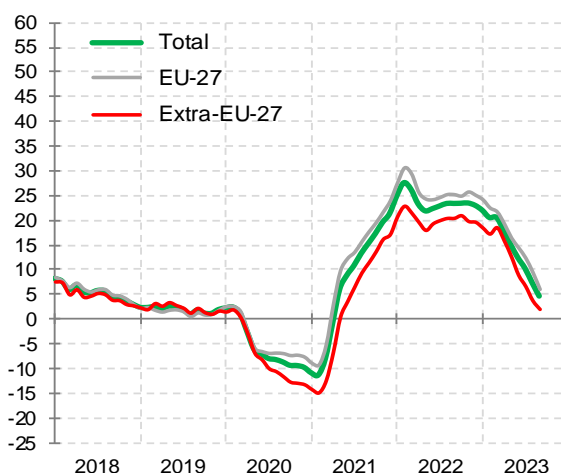
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 62.5% of total exports in September 2023 (64.7% in September 2022) and dropped by 13.6% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.2% (57.1% in September 2022) and decreased by 14.9%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 37.5% of total exports (35.3% in September 2022) as they declined by 4.6% year-on-year.

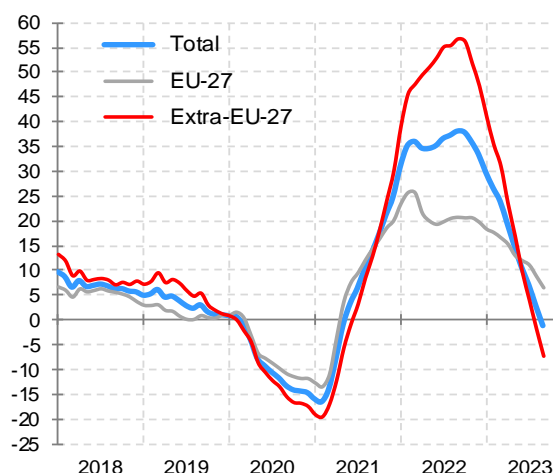


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 49.9% of total imports in September 2023 (up from 44.4% in September 2022) and fell by 5.9% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 41.7% (up from 37.4% in September 2022) and diminished by 6.7%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 50.1% of total imports in September 2023 (down from 55.6% in September 2022) as they decreased by 24.5% year-on-year.

### Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



### Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



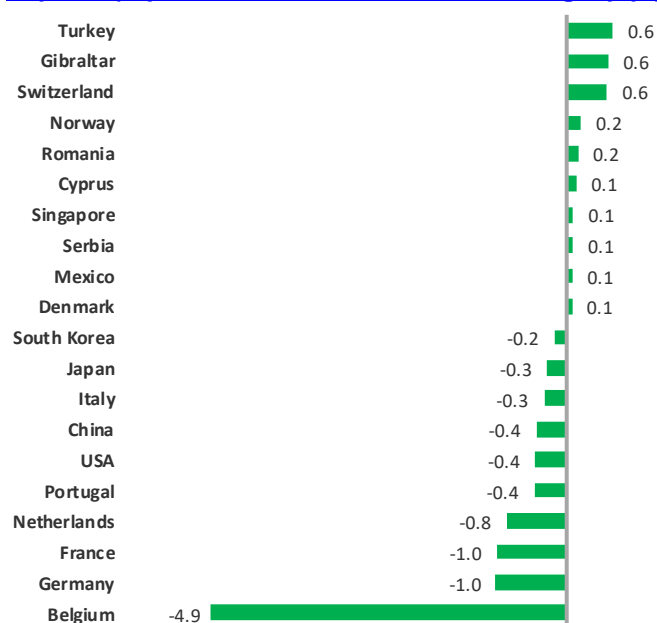
% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in September 2023 a surplus of 1,973.3 million euros (down from a surplus of 3,932.1 million in September 2022) and a surplus of 2,306.6 million euros with the euro area (4,219.8 million surplus in September 2022). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 5,811.6 million euros (from a deficit of 10,908.1 million euros in September 2022).

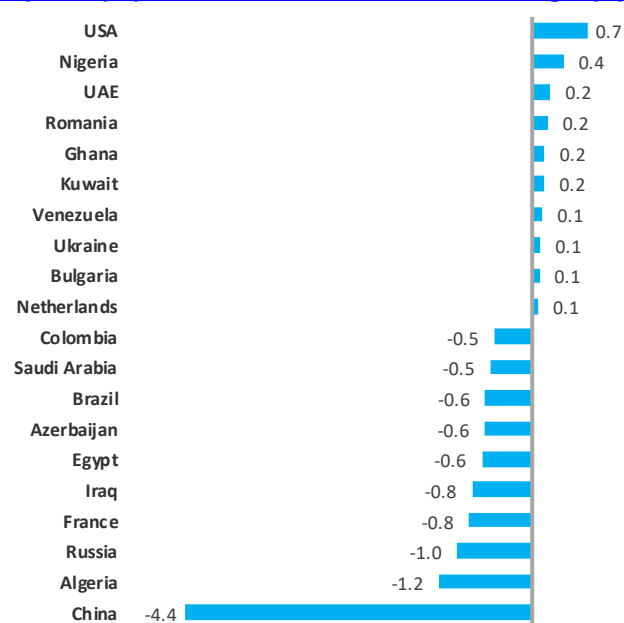


The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in September 2023 (down by 10.4%) were Turkey (0.6 percentage points), Gibraltar (0.6 points), Switzerland (0.6 points) and Norway (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Belgium (-4.9 points), Germany (-1.0 points), France (-1.0 points) and the Netherlands (-0.8 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in September 2023 (down by 16.2%) were the United States (0.7 percentage points), Nigeria (0.4 points), the United Arab Emirates (0.2 points) and Romania (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were China (-4.4 points), Algeria (-1.2 points), Russia (-1.0 points) and France (-0.8 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods diminished by 10.4% year-on-year in September, a lower decrease than those of the euro area (-12.4%) and the European Union (-11.6%). Within the European Union, exports also diminished in Germany (-5.3%), France (-9.8%) and Italy (-6.6%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports dropped by 16.8%, the United States' by 2.7% and China's by 0.6%, whereas those of Japan expanded by 4.3%.

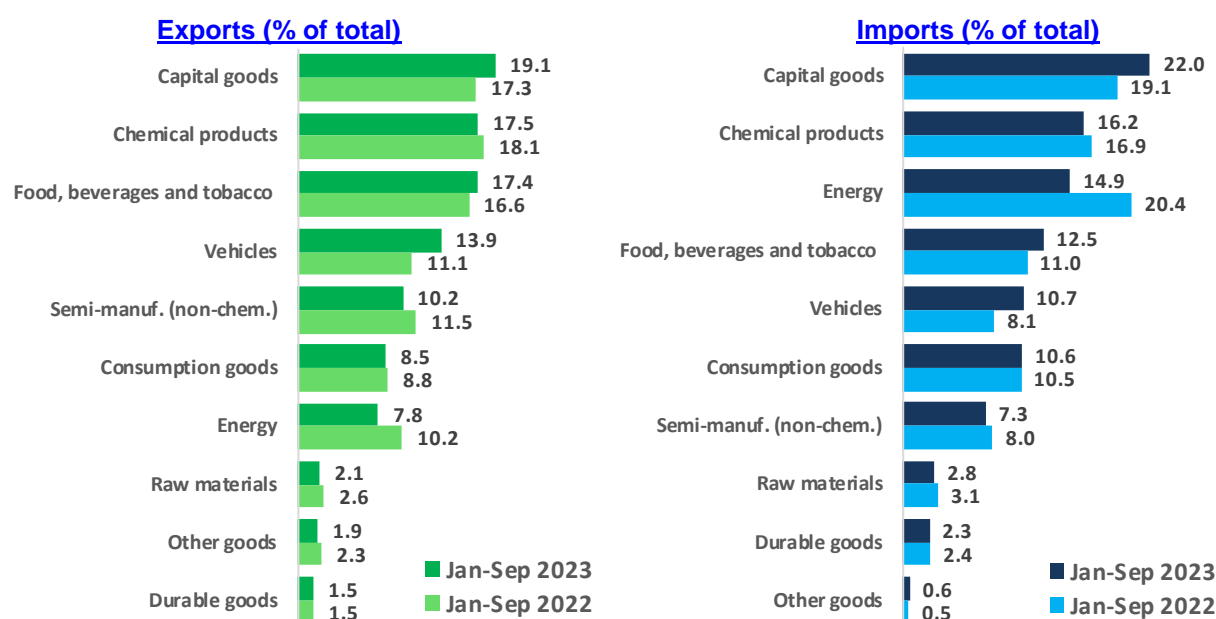
## JANUARY - SEPTEMBER 2023

**Spain's exports increased by 0.3%** in the period of January-September 2023 compared to the same period of 2022 to 287,585.5 million euros, whereas imports diminished by 6.7% year-on-year to 317,181.9 million euros. In real terms, exports declined by 4.7% year-on-year, as export prices expanded by 5.3%, and imports fell by 6.0% year-on-year, as import prices decreased by 0.8%.

**Spain's trade deficit** decreased to 29,596.4 million euros (deficit of 53,437.1 million euros in the same period of 2022). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.7%, 6.4 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2022 (84.3%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 4,718.2 million euros, compared to a deficit of 13,380.5 million euros in January-September 2022, and the **energy trade deficit** declined to 24,878.2 million euros.

### Sectoral data

Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-September were *capital goods* (representing 19.1% of total exports, growing by 11.0% year-on-year), *chemical products* (17.5% of total, decreasing by 2.9%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.4% of total, rising by 5.1%) and *vehicles* (13.9% of total, expanding by 25.4%)

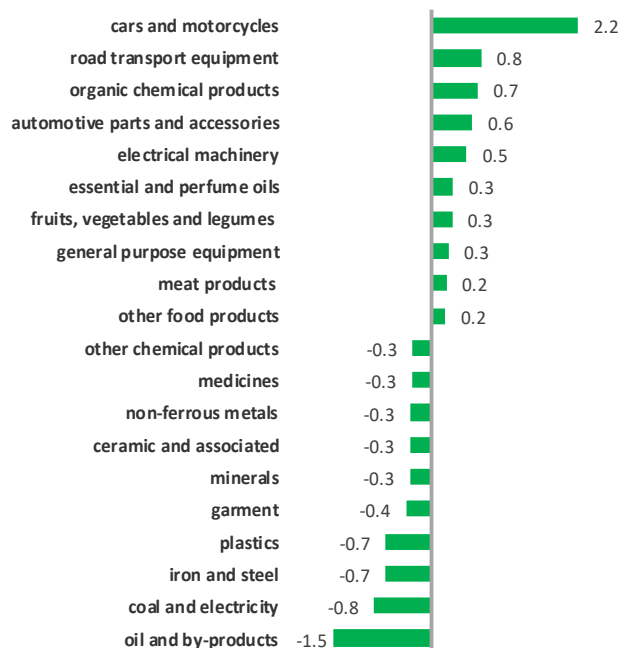


The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 22.0% of total and rising by 7.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.2% of total imports, declining by 10.5%), *energy* (14.9% of total imports, shrinking by 31.7%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.5% of total imports, increasing by 5.7%).

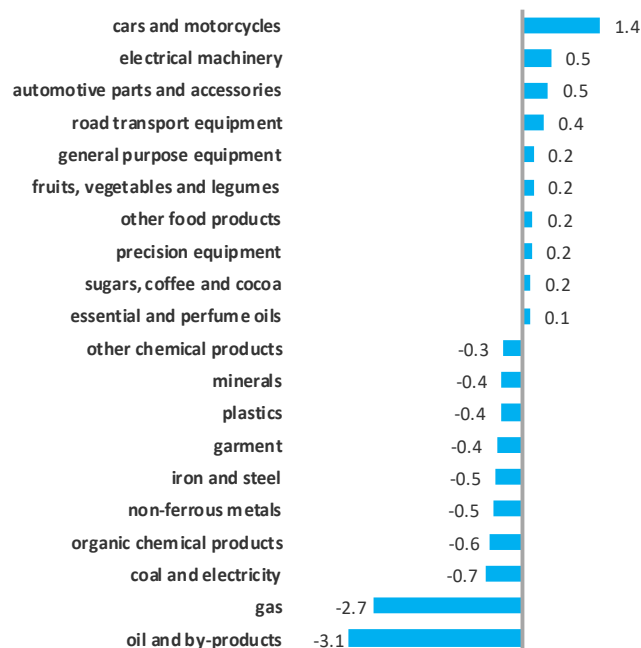
Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 0.3%) were *cars and motorcycles* (2.2 percentage points), *road transport equipment* (0.8 points) and *organic chemical products* (0.7 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-1.5 points), *coal and electricity* (-0.8 points) and *iron and steel* (-0.7 points).



**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**

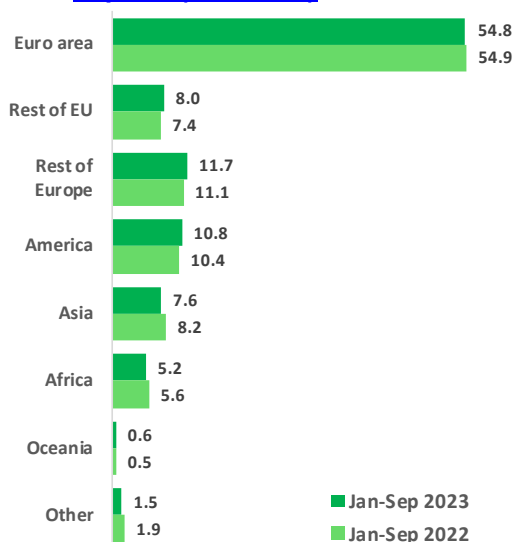


The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-September 2023 (down by 6.7%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.4 points), *electrical machinery* (0.5 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-3.1 points), *gas* (-2.7 points) and *coal and electricity* (-0.7 points).

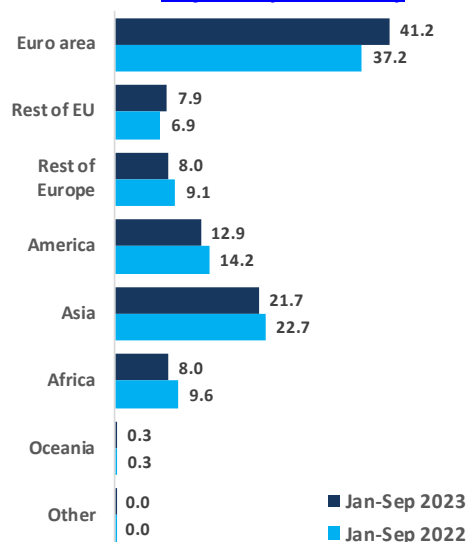
**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 62.8% of total exports in the period (62.3% in the same period of 2022) and grew by 1.1% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.8% of total (54.9% in the same period of 2022) and advanced by 0.2%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 37.2% of total exports (37.7% in the same period of 2022) and fell by 0.9% year-on-year.

**Exports (% of total)**



**Imports (% of total)**

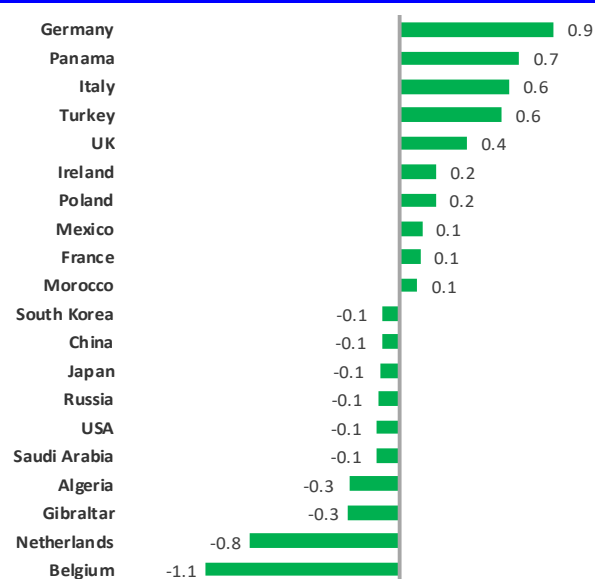


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 49.1% of total imports in January-September 2023 (44.0% in the same period of 2022) and increased by 4.0% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 41.2% (37.2% in the same period of 2022) and grew by 3.4%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 50.9% of total imports (56.0% in the same period of 2022) and decreased by 15.2% y-o-y.

**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** decreased to 24,752.8 million euros and to 26,853.1 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 28,778.5 million and 30,842.1 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** declined to 54,349.2 million euros (from a deficit of 82,215.6 million in the same period of the previous year).

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 0.3%), the main positive contributions were those of Germany (0.9 percentage points), Panama (0.7 points), Italy (0.6 points) and Turkey (0.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Belgium (-1.1 points), the Netherlands (-0.8 points), Gibraltar (-0.3 points) and Algeria (-0.3 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



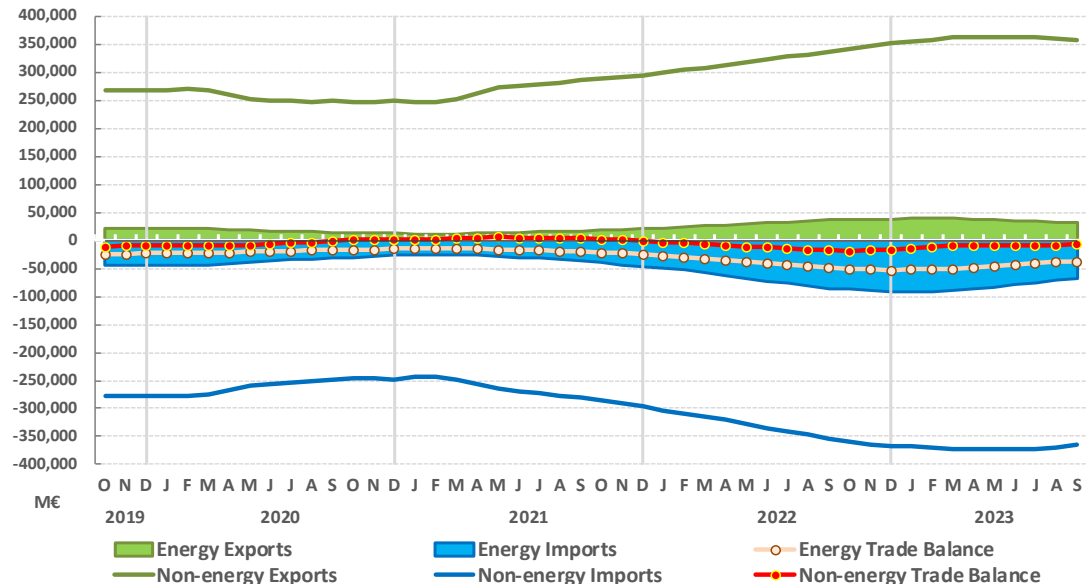
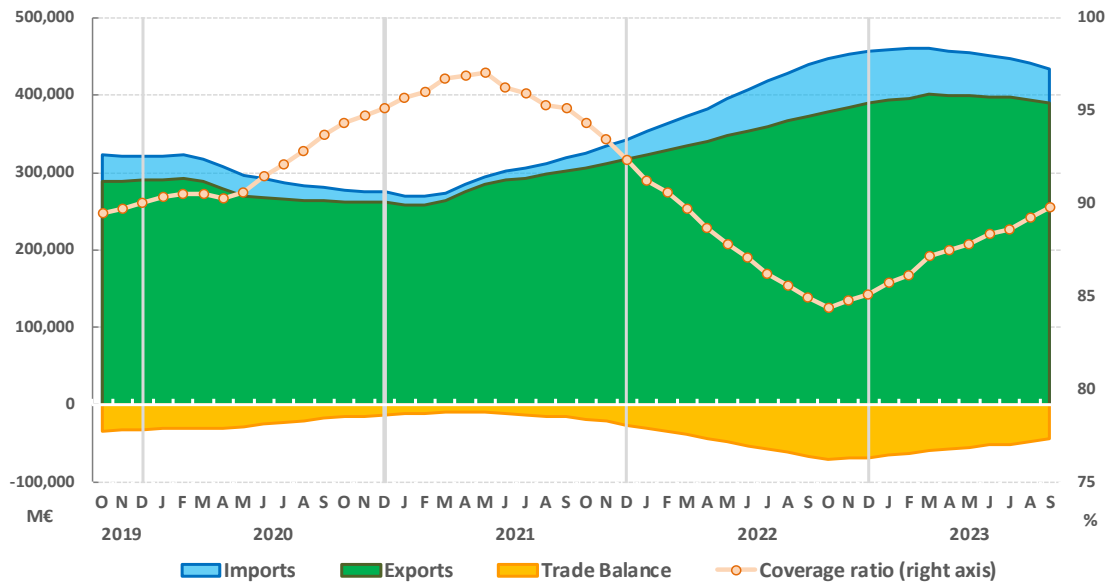
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (down by 6.7%) were Germany (1.0 percentage points), Ukraine (0.2 points), Italy (0.2 points) and Poland (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.4 points), China (-1.2 points), Russia (-1.0 points) and Nigeria (-0.8 points).

In the period January-September, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 80,856, 7.6% less than in the same period of 2022, out of which 39,258 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 1.0% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 0.3%. With regard to **regular exporters over 1,000 euros** (those that have already exported at least 1,000 euros in the period of the current year as well as in each of the three preceding full years), they amounted to 42,867 in the period, 35.8% of total exporters and 1.5% more than in the same period of 2022. Their exports reached 267,844.5 million, 93.1% of total exports and 2.7% more than in the same period of the previous year.

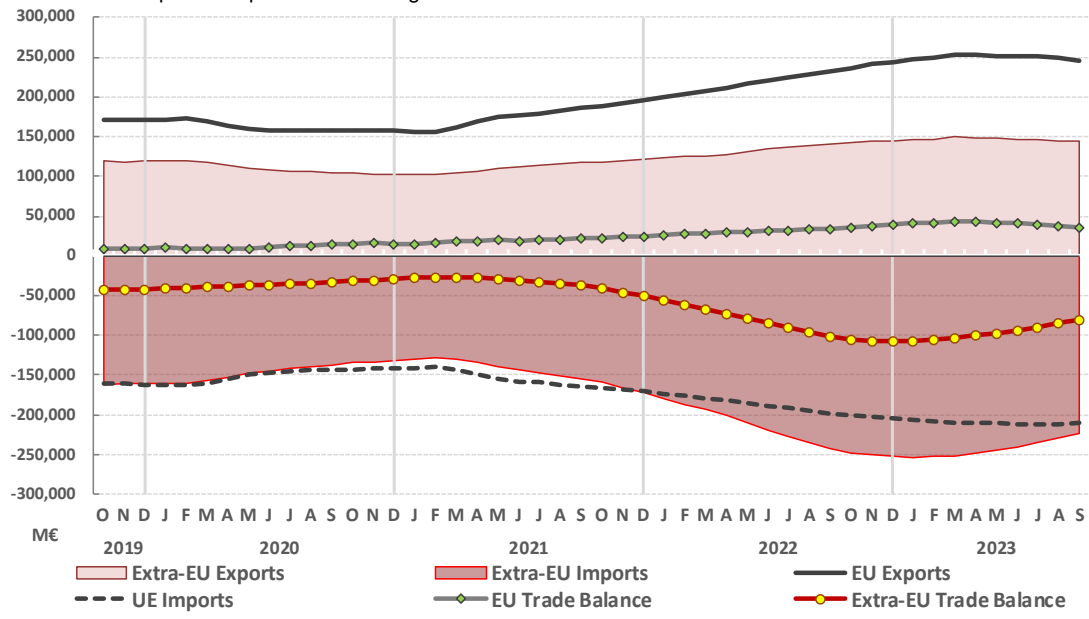
### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods increased by 0.3% year-on-year in the period of January-September 2023, whereas those of the euro area (-1.9%) and the European Union (-1.1%) declined. Within the European Union, exports also increased in France (3.4%) and Italy (1.0%), while those of Germany remained stable. Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 0.7%, China's by 0.6% and Japan's by 2.4%, whereas those of the United States decreased by 2.5%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

Period	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE		COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €		%
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		90.2
2020	263,628.3		-9.4	276,925.1		-14.1	-13,296.9		95.2
2021	314,858.5		19.4	346,283.4		25.0	-31,424.9		90.9
2022*	389,208.9		22.9	457,321.2		33.4	-68,112.2		85.1
12 last months*	390,121.0		4.5	434,392.6		-1.2	-44,271.6		89.8
2014 (Sep)	20,797.0	32.7	9.9	23,337.5	24.9	8.6	-2,540.5		89.1
2015 (Sep)	21,057.9	33.2	1.3	23,985.9	24.9	2.8	-2,928.0		87.8
2016 (Sep)	21,611.3	24.5	2.6	23,510.5	17.2	-2.0	-1,899.2		91.9
2017 (Sep)	22,958.1	22.0	6.2	25,584.2	16.0	8.8	-2,626.2		89.7
2018 (Sep)	22,310.3	10.5	-2.8	25,419.6	8.7	-0.6	-3,109.4		87.8
2019 (Sep)	23,416.6	24.4	5.0	27,476.0	20.0	8.1	-4,059.3		85.2
2020 (Sep)	23,614.6	34.4	0.8	24,987.9	28.7	-9.1	-1,373.3		94.5
2021 (Sep)	27,418.7	25.6	16.1	30,322.6	16.7	21.3	-2,904.0		90.4
2022 (Sep)*	34,621.4	19.0	22.2	41,597.4	12.3	35.4	-6,976.0		83.2
2023 (Sep)*	31,014.9	18.5	-10.4	34,853.2	13.9	-16.2	-3,838.4		89.0
<b>2023*</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Year 2023*</b>	<b>Year 2022*</b>	<b>%</b>
January	30,921.0	-3.7	16.2	34,876.7	-4.7	5.3	-3,955.8	-6,522.8	88.7
February	32,830.2	6.2	9.7	35,295.0	1.2	3.3	-2,464.8	-4,251.9	93.0
March	38,932.7	18.6	17.7	39,090.4	10.8	3.6	-157.7	-4,641.8	99.6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>102,683.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>109,262.2</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-6,578.3</b>	<b>-15,416.5</b>	<b>94.0</b>
April	29,342.4	-24.6	-6.3	33,717.8	-13.7	-10.6	-4,375.4	-6,394.4	87.0
May	33,942.4	15.7	-3.1	37,053.8	9.9	-6.9	-3,111.4	-4,758.7	91.6
June	33,982.5	0.1	-2.8	36,337.7	-1.9	-9.9	-2,355.2	-5,393.6	93.5
<b>Q2</b>	<b>97,267.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>107,109.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>-9,842.1</b>	<b>-16,546.7</b>	<b>90.8</b>
July	30,445.8	-10.4	-5.0	35,348.4	-2.7	-8.4	-4,902.6	-6,560.6	86.1
August	26,173.7	-14.0	-10.0	30,608.8	-13.4	-17.3	-4,435.1	-7,937.2	85.5
September	31,014.9	18.5	-10.4	34,853.2	13.9	-16.2	-3,838.4	-6,976.0	89.0
<b>Q3</b>	<b>87,634.4</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>100,810.4</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>-13,176.0</b>	<b>-21,473.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - September 2023

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Sep-23	Sep-22
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>5,017.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4,253.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>764.4</b>	<b>341.9</b>
Meat products	995.9	3.2	0.6	265.8	0.8	1.0	730.1	726.8
Fishery products	425.3	1.4	-11.7	654.9	1.9	-16.5	-229.6	-303.1
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,285.7	4.1	2.2	643.4	1.8	3.1	642.3	633.7
Oils and fats	648.8	2.1	5.5	452.0	1.3	-5.4	196.8	137.1
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	246.9	0.8	-2.6	380.7	1.1	-11.5	-133.8	-176.8
Dairy products and eggs	217.0	0.7	18.8	242.3	0.7	-8.9	-25.4	-83.3
Other food products	729.4	2.4	-1.4	1,281.8	3.7	-12.7	-552.4	-728.4
Beverages	432.3	1.4	-4.8	174.8	0.5	-9.7	257.5	260.4
Tobacco	36.3	0.1	44.0	157.5	0.5	5.2	-121.2	-124.5
<b>Energy</b>	<b>2,378.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>-29.3</b>	<b>5,331.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-32.2</b>	<b>-2,952.7</b>	<b>-4,495.4</b>
Oil and by-products	2,037.5	6.6	-6.1	4,237.7	12.2	-3.9	-2,200.2	-2,242.1
Gas	51.9	0.2	-77.0	804.1	2.3	-70.1	-752.2	-2,466.3
Coal and electricity	289.5	0.9	-70.2	289.7	0.8	-61.7	-0.2	213.0
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>683.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-14.7</b>	<b>823.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-28.3</b>	<b>-139.8</b>	<b>-347.2</b>
Animals and vegetables	264.6	0.9	-19.2	304.7	0.9	-28.1	-40.1	-96.7
Minerals	419.1	1.4	-11.7	518.9	1.5	-28.4	-99.7	-250.5
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>3,101.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>2,390.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>711.5</b>	<b>831.0</b>
Non-ferrous metals	698.1	2.3	-7.2	544.2	1.6	-18.9	153.8	81.7
Iron and steel	819.3	2.6	-22.2	902.4	2.6	-0.5	-83.1	145.5
Paper	376.5	1.2	-22.5	350.4	1.0	-26.6	26.1	8.3
Ceramic flags and paving	455.8	1.5	-9.5	74.0	0.2	-26.5	381.8	402.7
Other semi-manufactures	751.9	2.4	1.6	519.1	1.5	-5.2	232.9	192.8
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>4,769.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>-27.3</b>	<b>5,567.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-17.2</b>	<b>-797.9</b>	<b>-160.5</b>
Organic chemicals	439.8	1.4	-4.9	750.1	2.2	-40.0	-310.3	-787.5
Inorganic chemicals	109.1	0.4	-24.7	217.1	0.6	-31.2	-108.0	-170.5
Medicines	1,524.2	4.9	-46.2	2,132.2	6.1	-8.7	-608.0	496.3
Plastics	1,063.2	3.4	-15.0	1,131.0	3.2	-14.6	-67.9	-73.7
Fertilisers	118.2	0.4	-21.9	101.3	0.3	-46.7	16.9	-38.6
Tanning or dyeing extracts	236.3	0.8	-16.2	148.5	0.4	-12.7	87.8	111.9
Essential oils and perfumes	738.1	2.4	12.5	509.6	1.5	15.6	228.5	215.0
Other chemical products n.e.s.	540.8	1.7	-31.1	577.9	1.7	-17.2	-37.1	86.5
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>6,375.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8,040.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-1,665.9</b>	<b>-2,174.0</b>
Equipment for industry	1,476.2	4.8	0.1	1,839.3	5.3	-7.3	-363.1	-509.6
Specific purpose machinery	481.1	1.6	-0.6	586.2	1.7	-9.6	-105.1	-164.3
General purpose machinery	995.1	3.2	0.4	1,253.1	3.6	-6.2	-258.0	-345.3
Office and telecom. equipment	390.9	1.3	-9.1	1,682.1	4.8	-11.8	-1,291.2	-1,477.7
Automatic data-processing machines	124.3	0.4	-6.0	537.9	1.5	-6.8	-413.6	-444.9
Telecommunications equipment	266.6	0.9	-10.5	1,144.2	3.3	-14.0	-877.6	-1,032.8
Transport equipment	1,782.0	5.7	25.4	1,116.7	3.2	43.8	665.3	644.6
Railway	144.5	0.5	80.3	60.7	0.2	25.6	83.8	31.8
Road	894.7	2.9	15.2	516.2	1.5	27.6	378.6	372.5
Ships	318.0	1.0	1,124.5	80.2	0.2	240.8	237.9	2.5
Aircraft	424.7	1.4	-21.1	459.6	1.3	53.1	-34.9	237.9
Other capital goods	2,725.9	8.8	0.6	3,402.8	9.8	-3.9	-676.9	-831.3
Engines	225.9	0.7	-7.2	258.4	0.7	-22.3	-32.5	-89.0
Electrical machinery	1,297.0	4.2	0.4	1,829.9	5.3	-1.8	-532.9	-571.4
Precision equipment	233.7	0.8	0.4	604.6	1.7	4.6	-370.8	-345.0
Other	969.2	3.1	2.9	709.9	2.0	-7.6	259.4	174.3
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>4,805.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>3,520.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>1,285.3</b>	<b>543.8</b>
Cars and motorcycles	3,478.8	11.2	10.1	1,667.2	4.8	-14.1	1,811.6	1,218.1
Parts and accessories	1,326.7	4.3	8.8	1,853.0	5.3	-2.2	-526.3	-674.3
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>476.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>845.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-16.1</b>	<b>-368.3</b>	<b>-473.3</b>
Household appliances	130.2	0.4	-26.6	264.6	0.8	-21.0	-134.3	-157.6
Consumer electronics	36.8	0.1	0.6	172.0	0.5	-8.3	-135.2	-150.9
Furniture	253.4	0.8	-3.5	320.7	0.9	-12.6	-67.3	-104.3
Other durable goods	56.4	0.2	-1.6	88.0	0.3	-25.3	-31.5	-60.4
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2,832.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-16.7</b>	<b>3,932.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-24.3</b>	<b>-1,100.3</b>	<b>-1,794.9</b>
Textiles	1,634.1	5.3	-22.7	2,176.6	6.2	-28.1	-542.5	-911.8
Garment	1,265.8	4.1	-25.5	1,757.2	5.0	-29.8	-491.3	-805.0
Footwear	310.8	1.0	-13.3	403.7	1.2	-34.5	-92.9	-257.5
Toys	168.6	0.5	-11.6	363.2	1.0	-11.3	-194.6	-218.9
Other consumption goods	718.8	2.3	-2.7	989.0	2.8	-13.6	-270.3	-406.8
<b>Other</b>	<b>573.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-42.9</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-41.1</b>	<b>425.3</b>	<b>752.6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,014.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>34,853.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-3,838.4</b>	<b>-6,976.0</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to September 2023

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>50,054.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>39,704.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>10,350.2</b>	<b>10,045.9</b>
Meat products	9,047.6	3.1	8.0	2,495.4	0.8	17.3	6,552.2	6,253.9
Fishery products	4,083.0	1.4	2.6	6,222.4	2.0	-6.0	-2,139.4	-2,641.8
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	16,947.7	5.9	5.6	6,037.8	1.9	13.1	10,909.9	10,700.9
Oils and fats	5,050.2	1.8	-6.6	3,855.0	1.2	-10.2	1,195.2	1,111.5
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	2,030.0	0.7	10.0	3,551.7	1.1	18.0	-1,521.7	-1,162.8
Dairy products and eggs	1,860.9	0.6	11.6	2,459.3	0.8	13.7	-598.4	-496.0
Other food products	6,954.0	2.4	9.8	11,821.6	3.7	6.2	-4,867.6	-4,799.6
Beverages	3,757.5	1.3	0.0	1,816.6	0.6	14.7	1,940.8	2,173.9
Tobacco	323.8	0.1	52.4	1,444.5	0.5	10.6	-1,120.8	-1,094.2
<b>Energy</b>	<b>22,407.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>47,285.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>-31.7</b>	<b>-24,878.2</b>	<b>-40,056.6</b>
Oil and by-products	17,967.9	6.2	-19.0	34,056.8	10.7	-23.8	-16,089.0	-22,515.0
Gas	1,369.2	0.5	-9.4	10,634.4	3.4	-46.0	-9,265.2	-18,182.8
Coal and electricity	3,070.0	1.1	-44.1	2,594.0	0.8	-46.5	476.0	641.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>6,117.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>8,806.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-16.6</b>	<b>-2,688.7</b>	<b>-3,156.1</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,720.1	0.9	-12.3	3,055.3	1.0	-15.0	-335.2	-491.5
Minerals	3,397.4	1.2	-20.9	5,750.9	1.8	-17.4	-2,353.5	-2,664.6
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>29,322.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>23,292.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>6,029.4</b>	<b>5,941.7</b>
Non-ferrous metals	6,273.9	2.2	-12.4	5,290.2	1.7	-24.2	983.7	183.7
Iron and steel	7,970.6	2.8	-19.5	9,068.7	2.9	-14.9	-1,098.2	-760.7
Paper	3,678.8	1.3	-12.1	3,470.6	1.1	-12.1	208.2	239.9
Ceramic flags and paving	4,555.5	1.6	-16.3	797.4	0.3	-7.8	3,758.1	4,579.9
Other semi-manufactures	6,843.6	2.4	7.9	4,666.0	1.5	0.5	2,177.6	1,698.9
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>50,313.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>51,277.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>-963.9</b>	<b>-5,502.8</b>
Organic chemicals	6,756.2	2.3	42.0	9,036.5	2.8	-18.0	-2,280.2	-6,261.1
Inorganic chemicals	1,076.6	0.4	-17.7	2,006.1	0.6	-28.7	-929.5	-1,506.4
Medicines	16,876.2	5.9	-4.6	16,868.3	5.3	-4.1	7.8	105.1
Plastics	10,134.0	3.5	-15.9	11,074.2	3.5	-10.7	-940.2	-339.2
Fertilisers	1,065.7	0.4	-27.3	837.2	0.3	-32.5	228.5	224.8
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,257.1	0.8	-12.5	1,442.9	0.5	-11.7	814.3	946.4
Essential oils and perfumes	6,495.6	2.3	17.2	4,341.5	1.4	12.9	2,154.2	1,695.8
Other chemical products n.e.s.	5,652.0	2.0	-11.9	5,670.8	1.8	-16.4	-18.8	-368.3
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>55,051.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>69,869.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-14,818.4</b>	<b>-15,350.8</b>
Equipment for industry	14,128.7	4.9	8.4	16,931.6	5.3	7.3	-2,802.9	-2,747.1
Specific purpose machinery	4,417.7	1.5	8.6	5,198.4	1.6	9.5	-780.6	-679.1
General purpose machinery	9,711.0	3.4	8.3	11,733.2	3.7	6.4	-2,022.2	-2,068.0
Office and telecom. equipment	3,319.5	1.2	2.0	14,525.5	4.6	-3.7	-11,206.0	-11,834.7
Automatic data-processing machines	1,091.2	0.4	-1.2	4,487.9	1.4	-7.1	-3,396.7	-3,728.4
Telecommunications equipment	2,228.3	0.8	3.6	10,037.6	3.2	-2.1	-7,809.4	-8,106.2
Transport equipment	12,708.7	4.4	14.2	8,597.3	2.7	26.0	4,111.3	4,307.9
Railway	1,211.3	0.4	33.3	766.1	0.2	59.6	445.3	429.0
Road	7,356.8	2.6	41.4	4,467.6	1.4	42.8	2,889.2	2,074.0
Ships	1,086.2	0.4	-27.5	521.5	0.2	3.1	564.7	992.0
Aircraft	3,054.3	1.1	-13.3	2,842.2	0.9	4.9	212.1	812.9
Other capital goods	24,894.6	8.7	12.3	29,815.3	9.4	9.4	-4,920.7	-5,076.9
Engines	2,479.9	0.9	25.4	2,209.7	0.7	2.8	270.2	-172.0
Electrical machinery	11,591.4	4.0	15.5	15,777.8	5.0	12.7	-4,186.5	-3,958.3
Precision equipment	2,072.8	0.7	6.5	5,273.2	1.7	12.7	-3,200.4	-2,732.4
Other	8,750.5	3.0	6.6	6,554.6	2.1	2.1	2,195.9	1,785.7
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>39,925.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>33,998.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>5,927.4</b>	<b>4,248.0</b>
Cars and motorcycles	28,974.5	10.1	27.8	17,813.9	5.6	36.7	11,160.5	9,644.0
Parts and accessories	10,951.0	3.8	19.5	16,184.1	5.1	11.1	-5,233.2	-5,396.0
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>4,361.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>7,425.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>-3,064.4</b>	<b>-3,795.9</b>
Household appliances	1,291.3	0.4	-10.5	2,436.3	0.8	-6.4	-1,145.1	-1,158.7
Consumer electronics	281.3	0.1	-1.0	1,346.7	0.4	-16.4	-1,065.4	-1,327.1
Furniture	2,268.2	0.8	4.0	2,909.7	0.9	-5.9	-641.4	-909.5
Other durable goods	520.1	0.2	-2.4	732.7	0.2	-21.5	-212.5	-400.6
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>24,446.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>33,651.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-9,205.7</b>	<b>-10,651.4</b>
Textiles	13,694.7	4.8	-8.6	18,451.2	5.8	-11.1	-4,756.5	-5,757.4
Garment	10,097.5	3.5	-9.5	14,606.0	4.6	-9.5	-4,508.6	-4,973.8
Footwear	2,655.5	0.9	7.1	3,542.0	1.1	5.8	-886.5	-865.9
Toys	1,329.2	0.5	-4.4	2,617.9	0.8	-1.2	-1,288.7	-1,260.3
Other consumption goods	6,766.6	2.4	8.6	9,040.6	2.9	0.4	-2,274.0	-2,767.9
<b>Other</b>	<b>5,586.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-16.3</b>	<b>1,870.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3,715.9</b>	<b>4,841.0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>287,585.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>317,181.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-29,596.4</b>	<b>-53,437.1</b>



## Geographic breakdown - September 2023

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Sep-23	Sep-22
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>23,428.2</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>19,974.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>3,453.3</b>	<b>3,811.5</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>19,373.7</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>17,400.5</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>1,973.3</b>	<b>3,932.1</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>16,824.8</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>14,518.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>2,306.6</b>	<b>4,219.8</b>
Austria	213.6	0.7	-3.2	268.2	0.8	6.0	-54.5	-32.2
Belgium	910.1	2.9	-65.2	861.7	2.5	-18.5	48.4	1,561.3
Croatia	76.3	0.2	-7.1	16.6	0.0	-36.7	59.8	56.0
Cyprus	74.0	0.2	177.1	2.7	0.0	52.1	71.3	24.9
Estonia	21.0	0.1	-19.3	11.5	0.0	-14.1	9.4	12.5
Finland	97.6	0.3	-12.4	118.2	0.3	-28.7	-20.7	-54.5
France	4,972.9	16.0	-6.3	3,324.2	9.5	-9.1	1,648.7	1,647.9
Germany	3,225.2	10.4	-9.7	3,892.5	11.2	-3.5	-667.4	-461.5
Greece	252.2	0.8	-3.5	92.3	0.3	27.3	159.9	188.8
Ireland	179.0	0.6	-17.9	283.8	0.8	-11.2	-104.8	-101.8
Italy	2,851.9	9.2	-3.7	2,299.3	6.6	-6.8	552.7	494.2
Latvia	27.5	0.1	-11.9	30.0	0.1	-30.4	-2.5	-11.9
Lithuania	44.3	0.1	-7.4	56.9	0.2	58.5	-12.6	11.9
Luxembourg	30.7	0.1	-8.6	48.1	0.1	-2.1	-17.4	-15.6
Malta	24.6	0.1	1.0	5.7	0.0	-62.1	18.9	9.4
Netherlands	827.6	2.7	-25.7	1,643.8	4.7	1.9	-816.2	-499.3
Portugal	2,779.2	9.0	-5.3	1,318.6	3.8	-12.4	1,460.5	1,428.7
Slovakia	144.9	0.5	10.3	194.1	0.6	9.7	-49.2	-45.5
Slovenia	72.2	0.2	16.2	50.1	0.1	-10.5	22.1	6.2
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>2,549.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>2,882.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-333.3</b>	<b>-287.7</b>
Bulgaria	85.1	0.3	-40.1	108.0	0.3	51.5	-22.9	70.8
Czech Republic	284.7	0.9	-4.2	485.9	1.4	-0.2	-201.2	-189.5
Denmark	209.0	0.7	14.1	204.6	0.6	-19.0	4.4	-69.4
Hungary	180.2	0.6	-1.7	296.3	0.9	-13.1	-116.1	-157.7
Poland	741.4	2.4	-6.3	729.2	2.1	-6.2	12.2	14.4
Romania	317.1	1.0	21.1	279.8	0.8	40.7	37.4	62.9
Sweden	285.7	0.9	-1.2	356.9	1.0	-3.5	-71.2	-80.6
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>4,054.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>2,574.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-25.3</b>	<b>1,480.1</b>	<b>-120.6</b>
Norway	178.6	0.6	64.6	96.5	0.3	-36.0	82.1	-42.3
Russia	85.8	0.3	-19.6	217.2	0.6	-64.6	-131.4	-506.5
Switzerland	538.9	1.7	57.1	367.1	1.1	-31.8	171.8	-195.4
Turkey	806.0	2.6	38.3	720.4	2.1	-17.4	85.6	-289.6
United Kingdom	1,864.6	6.0	1.2	896.5	2.6	-13.4	968.1	807.6
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>3,074.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>4,640.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>-1,565.7</b>	<b>-1,782.6</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,653.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>2,722.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-1,068.2</b>	<b>-644.5</b>
Canada	162.9	0.5	-15.7	194.7	0.6	-18.2	-31.8	-44.9
USA	1,488.8	4.8	-9.1	2,526.7	7.2	13.0	-1,037.9	-599.2
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,401.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>1,784.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-26.8</b>	<b>-383.0</b>	<b>-860.3</b>
Argentina	87.0	0.3	-28.0	176.4	0.5	-0.9	-89.4	-57.3
Brazil	268.0	0.9	-17.0	672.1	1.9	-27.0	-404.1	-597.3
Chile	120.5	0.4	-18.8	86.6	0.2	-44.5	33.9	-7.7
Mexico	464.7	1.5	6.6	450.3	1.3	-13.1	14.4	-82.5
Peru	51.1	0.2	-13.8	99.6	0.3	-10.7	-48.5	-52.4
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-54.8</b>	<b>-114.4</b>	<b>-277.8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,234.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>7,063.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>-31.2</b>	<b>-4,828.6</b>	<b>-7,608.3</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,612.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-17.2</b>	<b>6,273.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>-30.5</b>	<b>-4,661.5</b>	<b>-7,073.9</b>
China	597.8	1.9	-19.6	3,371.4	9.7	-35.2	-2,773.6	-4,455.9
Hong-Kong. China	57.1	0.2	-10.1	18.2	0.1	-26.4	39.0	38.9
India	164.7	0.5	0.0	496.5	1.4	-1.2	-331.8	-337.9
Indonesia	52.7	0.2	52.1	204.5	0.6	-37.4	-151.8	-292.0
Japan	193.6	0.6	-32.1	354.6	1.0	-3.1	-161.1	-81.1
Singapore	75.1	0.2	82.1	26.1	0.1	-39.1	49.0	-1.6
South Korea	116.8	0.4	-33.4	350.5	1.0	-1.9	-233.6	-181.9
Taiwan	52.8	0.2	-40.6	147.5	0.4	-29.1	-94.7	-119.0
Vietnam	35.3	0.1	-10.2	365.5	1.0	2.0	-330.2	-319.0
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>622.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>789.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-36.5</b>	<b>-167.1</b>	<b>-534.4</b>
Saudi Arabia	178.5	0.6	1.7	371.4	1.1	-37.5	-193.0	-419.0
United Arab Emirates	140.6	0.5	-19.2	135.6	0.4	230.8	5.0	133.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,595.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>3,067.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>-23.9</b>	<b>-1,471.7</b>	<b>-2,316.5</b>
Algeria	25.8	0.1	54.4	312.8	0.9	-61.1	-287.0	-787.8
Egypt	108.3	0.3	-20.7	61.9	0.2	-81.2	46.4	-192.6
Morocco	1,006.7	3.2	-1.4	770.4	2.2	3.6	236.3	276.8
Nigeria	18.9	0.1	-45.0	732.3	2.1	28.8	-713.4	-534.1
South Africa	118.8	0.4	-26.9	113.3	0.3	-31.4	5.5	-2.6
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>155.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-35.1</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>
Australia	131.8	0.4	-13.9	81.1	0.2	-32.4	50.7	33.1
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>525.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-41.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>523.6</b>	<b>902.4</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>31,014.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>34,853.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-3,838.4</b>	<b>-6,976.0</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	11,641.1	37.5	-4.6	17,452.8	50.1	-24.5	-5,811.6	-10,908.1
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	14,190.1	45.8	-4.4	20,335.0	58.3	-21.9	-6,144.9	-11,195.8
OECD	24,651.7	79.5	-10.8	22,864.7	65.6	-7.5	1,787.0	2,909.9
ASEAN	335.2	1.1	13.9	1,036.0	3.0	-22.4	-700.8	-1,040.7
MERCOSUR	385.6	1.2	-20.1	864.9	2.5	-22.3	-479.3	-630.5
OPEC	476.6	1.5	-8.8	2,460.1	7.1	-26.0	-1,983.5	-2,800.6

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.

## Geographic breakdown - January to September 2023

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 23	Accum. 22
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>214,068.9</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>181,168.9</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>32,900.0</b>	<b>29,394.6</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>180,522.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>155,769.6</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>24,752.8</b>	<b>28,778.5</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>157,612.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>130,759.4</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>26,853.1</b>	<b>30,842.1</b>
Austria	2,101.8	0.7	4.0	2,258.3	0.7	11.7	-156.4	-0.3
Belgium	12,015.0	4.2	-20.7	7,415.1	2.3	-6.7	4,599.9	7,199.3
Croatia	667.1	0.2	22.4	161.0	0.1	-4.2	506.2	376.9
Cyprus	463.1	0.2	49.4	20.0	0.0	9.2	443.0	291.7
Estonia	244.1	0.1	-2.8	147.5	0.0	17.4	96.6	125.3
Finland	996.2	0.3	-10.3	1,048.1	0.3	-1.8	-51.8	43.2
France	44,739.3	15.6	0.7	29,622.1	9.3	0.1	15,117.2	14,821.5
Germany	29,978.0	10.4	8.9	35,059.5	11.1	10.6	-5,081.6	-4,178.2
Greece	2,382.9	0.8	5.9	1,226.6	0.4	27.2	1,156.3	1,285.6
Ireland	2,562.2	0.9	28.9	2,474.2	0.8	-14.4	88.0	-903.3
Italy	25,070.9	8.7	7.5	20,934.2	6.6	3.8	4,136.7	3,151.4
Latvia	230.2	0.1	1.0	220.9	0.1	-10.9	9.3	-20.1
Lithuania	454.1	0.2	13.5	394.8	0.1	-26.4	59.3	-136.3
Luxembourg	287.8	0.1	9.2	378.6	0.1	-13.9	-90.8	-176.0
Malta	503.8	0.2	41.5	159.3	0.1	76.6	344.5	265.8
Netherlands	9,207.6	3.2	-20.9	14,851.4	4.7	3.2	-5,643.8	-2,756.9
Portugal	23,790.5	8.3	-0.4	12,133.3	3.8	0.5	11,657.2	11,824.4
Slovakia	1,342.1	0.5	22.8	1,798.0	0.6	18.3	-456.0	-426.9
Slovenia	575.8	0.2	18.9	456.6	0.1	6.4	119.2	55.2
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>22,909.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>25,010.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-2,100.3</b>	<b>-2,063.6</b>
Bulgaria	808.1	0.3	-1.3	994.2	0.3	5.2	-186.1	-125.8
Czech Republic	2,760.8	1.0	7.7	4,259.7	1.3	6.2	-1,498.8	-1,445.2
Denmark	1,943.8	0.7	6.5	1,855.1	0.6	-8.4	88.8	-201.3
Hungary	1,524.3	0.5	-1.9	2,608.5	0.8	6.5	-1,084.2	-895.6
Poland	6,722.2	2.3	9.1	6,491.4	2.0	11.3	230.7	325.0
Romania	2,105.8	0.7	10.1	2,174.3	0.7	11.7	-68.5	-32.4
Sweden	2,655.5	0.9	1.1	3,271.3	1.0	11.0	-615.8	-322.8
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>33,546.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>25,399.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>8,147.2</b>	<b>616.1</b>
Norway	1,152.8	0.4	-2.3	1,179.2	0.4	0.6	-26.4	7.6
Russia	665.5	0.2	-35.2	2,469.9	0.8	-58.6	-1,804.4	-4,933.0
Switzerland	5,180.4	1.8	2.4	3,501.4	1.1	-36.7	1,679.0	-474.3
Turkey	6,460.5	2.2	33.6	6,794.9	2.1	-11.8	-334.4	-2,862.9
United Kingdom	16,868.8	5.9	6.8	8,358.7	2.6	0.7	8,510.2	7,494.3
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>31,128.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>40,888.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>-9,759.8</b>	<b>-18,604.2</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>15,432.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>23,377.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-16.7</b>	<b>-7,945.3</b>	<b>-12,139.2</b>
Canada	1,565.4	0.5	-11.8	2,098.9	0.7	-2.9	-533.5	-387.9
USA	13,781.5	4.8	-2.6	21,273.3	6.7	-17.9	-7,491.8	-11,747.4
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>15,357.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16,593.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>-1,235.8</b>	<b>-5,683.7</b>
Argentina	893.5	0.3	-6.6	1,130.1	0.4	-27.9	-236.6	-611.7
Brazil	2,536.0	0.9	-4.5	5,245.4	1.7	-26.3	-2,709.4	-4,459.0
Chile	1,267.2	0.4	-4.3	918.4	0.3	-25.7	348.8	87.7
Mexico	4,108.1	1.4	9.1	4,469.4	1.4	8.5	-361.3	-356.7
Peru	536.2	0.2	-9.8	1,471.7	0.5	12.3	-935.5	-715.7
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>337.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>916.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>-578.8</b>	<b>-781.3</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>21,724.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>68,680.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>-46,955.9</b>	<b>-53,434.8</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>15,432.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>62,088.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-46,655.9</b>	<b>-50,279.0</b>
China	5,565.2	1.9	-5.1	33,089.6	10.4	-11.3	-27,524.4	-31,432.5
Hong-Kong. China	619.5	0.2	-3.9	189.2	0.1	-2.0	430.3	451.7
India	1,363.1	0.5	-0.2	4,570.3	1.4	2.9	-3,207.2	-3,077.2
Indonesia	380.0	0.1	11.6	2,332.5	0.7	7.5	-1,952.5	-1,828.6
Japan	2,102.2	0.7	-13.8	3,308.3	1.0	17.8	-1,206.1	-371.2
Singapore	650.2	0.2	-18.3	307.0	0.1	-27.4	343.2	373.3
South Korea	1,313.8	0.5	-17.8	2,933.5	0.9	-0.7	-1,619.7	-1,356.0
Taiwan	565.3	0.2	-1.8	1,496.6	0.5	-21.0	-931.3	-1,319.6
Vietnam	401.9	0.1	8.7	3,276.8	1.0	8.1	-2,874.9	-2,660.3
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>6,292.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>6,592.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-35.8</b>	<b>-300.0</b>	<b>-3,155.8</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,749.6	0.6	-17.7	2,575.9	0.8	-37.1	-826.3	-1,971.7
United Arab Emirates	1,357.9	0.5	-7.3	755.3	0.2	-33.0	602.6	337.2
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>14,873.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>25,347.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-22.2</b>	<b>-10,474.7</b>	<b>-16,468.7</b>
Algeria	166.5	0.1	-83.1	4,540.1	1.4	-24.7	-4,373.6	-5,048.8
Egypt	1,055.3	0.4	-4.9	1,115.8	0.4	-46.6	-60.6	-979.6
Morocco	9,143.1	3.2	3.1	6,754.2	2.1	2.1	2,389.0	2,249.9
Nigeria	279.9	0.1	-3.2	4,526.6	1.4	-37.9	-4,246.7	-7,005.5
South Africa	1,163.2	0.4	-0.4	1,210.0	0.4	6.7	-46.8	33.6
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,600.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>990.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>609.9</b>	<b>337.1</b>
Australia	1,305.7	0.5	6.9	729.0	0.2	-13.9	576.7	374.2
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>4,190.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-22.7</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>4,084.2</b>	<b>5,338.9</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>287,585.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>317,181.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-29,596.4</b>	<b>-53,437.1</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	107,063.1	37.2	-0.9	161,412.3	50.9	-15.2	-54,349.2	-82,215.6
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	129,973.0	45.2	0.4	186,422.5	58.8	-12.8	-56,449.5	-84,279.2
OECD	229,606.0	79.8	1.1	206,808.5	65.2	-1.0	22,797.5	18,344.6
ASEAN	2,962.9	1.0	-6.1	9,920.1	3.1	0.5	-6,957.2	-6,718.9
MERCOSUR	3,765.8	1.3	-4.3	6,505.0	2.1	-26.3	-2,739.2	-4,889.5
OPEC	4,678.3	1.6	-24.6	18,473.9	5.8	-32.2	-13,795.6	-21,066.2

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.

## Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

Country / Area	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	September 2023	Last 12 months	Jan-Sep 2023	September 2023	Last 12 months	Jan-Sep 2023
Spain	-10.4	4.5	0.3	-16.2	-1.2	-6.7
Germany	-5.3	3.0	0.0	-18.5	-3.7	-8.9
France <sup>(1)</sup>	-9.8	6.3	3.4	-19.5	0.0	-5.5
Italy	-6.6	4.7	1.0	-20.5	-3.6	-10.0
Euro Area <sup>(2)</sup>	-12.4	2.4	-1.9	-18.7	-2.1	-7.7
European Union (27) <sup>(3)</sup>	-11.6	2.9	-1.1	-17.9	-1.7	-7.2
United Kingdom	-16.8	6.7	0.7	-13.0	1.8	-4.1
USA	-2.7	0.0	-2.5	-5.1	-3.9	-6.0
China	-0.6	n.a.	0.6	-0.8	n.a.	-1.2
Japan	4.3	6.3	2.4	-16.6	3.0	-5.7

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions  
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE